

LLM Semester-IV Examination, 2023

LAW

Course ID : 42752

Course Code : 402E(Gr.-B)

Course Title : Environmental Governance

Time : 3 Hours

Full Marks : 80

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Answer any **four** questions: 20×4=80

1. Environmental rights do not fit neatly into any single category or 'generation' of human rights; rather, they straddle all three of the above categories." Explain the relationship between 'Right to Environment' and 'Human Right'. 20
2. Critically discuss the contribution and significance of various International Summits to curb climate change and to regulate the emission of carbon. 20
3. Discuss the gradual development of environmental jurisprudence in India on fixing environmental liability. 20

4. "Precautionary Principle is one of the essential features of sustainable development." Elucidate. 20
5. Critically discuss the legal framework both at National and International level to ensure right to water. 20
6. Write short notes (any **two**): 10×2=20
 - i) PIL as potent weapon to combat environmental pollution
 - ii) Polluter Pays Principle
 - iii) Indian Constitutional Mechanism to ensure a balanced and just environmental governance
